# Please use this template to prepare your abstract. Title goes here in bold with only the first letter of the first word in upper case

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Introduction without a heading in plain Times Roman, not bold or italic (nb note title in bold, authors in plain text and institution(s) in italics as above). Remember to put references in square brackets with a space between numbers if more than one [1, 2]. The column width should be fixed to 8 cm and the length to 23 cm.

### Methods

Plain text again – remember to include ethics approval and statistics here. Only one paragraph in each section unless a figure or table is included (see below). Spell out all numbers at the beginning of sentences; those in the middle of a sentence should be spelled out if less than ten, but numerals are OK if 10 or greater. Twelve therefore like this but 12 like this but nine always like this. An exception is when units are used, e.g. 9 mm.

#### Results

Preferred format for numbers is x (y%) – ie don't forget the percentage. Include a single Figure or Table if you wish – but no colour please! Each Figure or Table should have a title describing the symbols (e.g. women (circles) and men (triangles), or dogs (solid lines) and cats (dotted lines), etc); don't include a legend box within a graph or a box around the whole graph. The legend should also say "Values are mean (SD)" etc so readers know what the numbers refer to. Remember to give an indication of variability, not just the mean or median – ie either mean (SD) or median (interquartile range [range]). The interquartile range should be x-y not a single number.

## Discussion

Further information on style etc can be found in the Instructions for Authors borrowed from:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/%28ISSN%291365-2044/homepage/ForAuthors.html – please do look. Thank you.

## References

 Name A, Name B. Title here. Journal name in full please 2003; 22: 123-4.